Third Quarter Financial Statement 2022-2023 (Unaudited)



SQUARE Textiles Ltd.

(Consolidated and Standalone)



And its subsidiary

Consolidated Statement of Financial Position (Unaudited) As at March 31, 2023

Particulars	Notes	31/Mar/23	30/Jun/22
		Taka	Taka
ASSETS:			
Non-Current Assets		8,916,149,342	8,099,886,485
Property, Plant & Equipment- Carrying Value	2	6,583,920,569	6,709,043,427
Capital Work In Progress	3	2,275,945,013	1,334,559,298
Goodwill		56,283,760	56,283,760
Current Assets		9,631,816,587	8,180,523,588
Inventories	4	3,191,056,708	2,471,466,477
Trade Receivable	5	4,242,547,411	4,593,515,616
Advances, Deposits & Prepayments	6	823,974,480	474,565,334
Cash & Cash Equivalents	7	1,374,237,988	640,976,161
TOTAL ASSETS		18,547,965,929	16,280,410,073
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY & LIABILITIES:			
Shareholders' Equity		9,320,548,121	9,196,250,437
Share Capital		1,972,520,000	1,972,520,000
Retained Earnings		7,348,028,121	7,223,730,437
Non controlling Interest	8	15,233,297	15,174,768
Non-Current Liabilities		412,233,149	623,866,770
Long Term Borrowings	9	85,000,000	303,333,332
Deferred Tax Liability	10	327,233,149	320,533,438
Current Liabilities & Provisions		8,799,951,362	6,445,118,098
Short Term Bank Loan (Secured)	11	7,934,351,290	5,826,639,696
Creditors & Other Payables	12	173,159,553	84,900,098
Liabilities for Others Finance	13	149,551,493	153,411,550
Unclaimed Dividend Account		12,864,814	8,651,750
Provision for Income Tax	14	530,024,212	371,515,004
TOTAL LIABILITIES		9,212,184,511	7,068,984,868
TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY & LIABILITIES		18,547,965,929	16,280,410,073
Net Asset Value Per Share	22	47.25	46.62

Attached notes form parts of these Financial Statements.

Sd/-Tapan Chowdhury Chairman Sd/-Ratna Patra Vice Chairman Sd/-Samuel S Chowdhury Managing Director

Sd/-Md. Aminur Rahman Chief Financial Officer



And its subsidiary

Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income (Unaudited) For the 3rd Quarter ended March 31, 2023

Particulars	Notes	9 Months (Amount inTk)		3rd Quarter	Results (Tk)
		July to March 2022-23	July to March 2021-22	January to March 2022-23	January to March 2021-22
Sales Revenue	15	11,130,486,921	12,949,236,628	3,115,535,869	4,998,306,849
Cost of Goods Sold	16	9,698,909,826	10,813,129,967	2,648,434,096	4,262,234,967
Gross Profit		1,431,577,095	2,136,106,661	467,101,773	736,071,882
Administrative Overhead	17	216,415,232	206,311,880	75,500,917	68,477,998
Selling and Distribution Overhead	18	25,527,966	19,389,664	8,323,349	6,762,060
Profit from Operations		1,189,633,897	1,910,405,117	383,277,507	660,831,824
Finance Cost	19	210,967,935	208,077,828	88,974,335	68,323,360
Non-Operating Income	20	50,278,526	44,506,275	40,924,056	11,157,543
Profit Before W.P.P.F & W.F		1,028,944,488	1,746,833,564	335,227,228	603,666,007
Allocation for W.P.P.F & W.F		48,997,356	83,182,551	15,963,201	28,746,001
Profit Before Tax		979,947,132	1,663,651,013	319,264,027	574,920,006
Provision for Tax (Current)	14	158,509,208	238,759,855	59,111,824	80,492,488
Deferred Tax Expenses (Income)	10	6,699,711	14,293,517	2,437,162	6,664,166
Profit After Tax for The Period		814,738,213	1,410,597,641	257,715,041	487,763,352
Non-Controlling Interest		58,529	99,817	19,957	40,963
Net Income for the Period		814,679,684	1,410,497,824	257,695,084	487,722,389

(Transferred to the Statement of Changes in Equity)

Earnings Per Share (EPS)	21	4.13	7.15	1.31	2.47

Attached notes form parts of these Financial Statements.

Sd/-Tapan Chowdhury Chairman Sd/-Ratna Patra Vice Chairman Sd/-Samuel S Chowdhury Managing Director

Sd/-Md. Aminur Rahman Chiet Financial Otticer



Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity (Unaudited) For the 3rd Quarter ended March 31, 2023

Particulars	Share Capital	Retained Earnings	Total
Balance as at June 30, 2022	1,972,520,000	7,223,730,437	9,196,250,437
Net Profit For the 3rd Quarter Ended March 31, 2023		814,679,684	814,679,684
Cash Dividend for 2021-22	-	(690,382,000)	(690,382,000)
Balance As at March 31, 2023	1,972,520,000	7,348,028,121	9,320,548,121

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity (Unaudited) For the 3rd Quarter ended March 31, 2022

Particulars	Share Capital	Retained Earnings	Total
Balance as at June 30, 2021	1,972,520,000	5,659,670,882	7,632,190,882
Net Profit For the 3rd Quarter Ended March 31, 2022	-	1,410,497,824	1,410,497,824
Cash Dividend for 2020-21	-	(394,504,000)	(394,504,000)
Balance As at March 31, 2022	1,972,520,000	6,675,664,706	8,648,184,706

Sd/-Tapan Chowdhury Chairman Sd/-Ratna Patra Vice Chairman Sd/-Samuel S Chowdhury Managing Director

Sd/-Md. Aminur Rahman Chief Financial Officer



And its subsidiary

Consolidated Statement of Cash flows (Unaudited) For the 3rd Quarter ended March 31, 2023

Particulars	Amount (Tk)		
	July to March	July to March	
	2022-23	2021-22	
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:			
Receipts from Sales Revenue	11,481,455,126	12,713,159,797	
Exchange Fluctuation Gain (Realization from Transection)	64,746,045	9,444,413	
Receipts/ (Payment) from Other Income/ Expenses	10,995,107	25,413,318	
Total Receipts	11,557,196,278	12,748,017,528	
Payment for Supplies and Other Services	(7,540,525,241)	(8,793,614,938)	
Paid for Operating & Non-operating Expenses	(2,727,342,662)	(1,990,368,076)	
Interest Expenses Paid	(149,764,522)	(209,894,269)	
Income Tax Paid	(256,723,966)	(72,766,766)	
Total Payments	(10,674,356,391)	(11,066,644,049)	
Net Cash Generated (Used in) from Operating Activities	882,839,887	1,681,373,479	
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:			
Purchase of Property, Plant & Equipment	(1,330,948,295)	(484,144,287)	
Sales of Property, Plant & Equipment	3,820,011	2,260,000	
Net Cash Generated (Used in) from Investing Activities	(1,327,128,284)	(481,884,287)	
Cash Flows from Financing Activities:			
Long Term Loan Received/ (Repaid)	(385,000,000)	(750,959,956)	
Short Term Bank Loan Received/ (Repaid)	2,274,378,262	(233,770,681)	
Payment of Dividend	(686,168,936)	(440,311,726)	
Net Cash Generated (Used in) from Financing Activities	1,203,209,326	(1,425,042,363)	
Increase/ (Decrease) in Cash & Cash Equivalents	758,920,929	(225,553,171)	
Net effect of foreign currency translation	(25,659,102)	8,158,544	
Opening Cash & Cash Equivalents	640,976,161	1,439,307,061	
Closing Cash & Cash Equivalents	1,374,237,988	1,221,912,434	
Net Operating Cash Flows Per Share	4.48	8.52	

Sd/-Tapan Chowdhury Chairman Sd/-Ratna Patra Vice Chairman Sd/-Samuel S Chowdhury Managing Director

Sd/-Md. Aminur Rahman Chiet Financial Otticer



And its subsidiary

Notes to the Consolidated Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited) For the 3rd Quarter Ended March 31, 2023

01. Basis of preparation of the Consolidated Interim Financial Statements:

These Financial Statements (They) are the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements (hereafter "The Consolidated Interim Financial Statements") of Square Textiles Limited and Square Texcom Limited, Companies incorporated in Bangladesh under Companies Act 1913 & 1994, for the 3rd Quarter Ended on March 31, 2023 (hereafter "The Interim Period'). They are prepared in accordance with the International Accounting Standard (IAS 34) "Interim Financial Reporting". These financial statements should read in conjunction with the Annual Financial Statements as on June 30, 2022, as they provide an update of previously reported information.

The accounting policies and presentation used are consistent with those used in the Annual Financial Statements, except where noted below. Where necessary, the comparatives have been reclassified or extended from the previously reported Interim Financial Statements to take into account any presentational changes made in the Annual Financial Statements or in these Interim Financial Statements.

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenue, expenses, assets, liabilities and disclosure of contingent liabilities at the date of the Interim Financial Statements. If in the future such estimates and assumptions, which are based on management's best judgment at the date of the interim financial statements, deviate from the actual circumstances, the original estimates and assumptions will be modified as appropriate in the period in which the circumstances change.

We understand that our business is growing every year that means our assets are performing according to intention of procurement and in sum up the discounted future cash flow from the operation of the assets would be positive if we dispose those assets at the date of financial reporting. But presently we have on intension to dispose these assets, so it is not required to record the impairment gain as provisions of IAS-36.

The company operates in industries where significant seasonal or cyclical variations in total sales are not experienced during the reporting period.

The Company has no reportable operating segments as per requirement of IFRS-8, "Operating Segments".

There is no significant even after the end of the interim period that has to be reflected in the Consolidated Financial Statements for the interim period except.

Figures have been rounded off to the nearest Taka.

	31-Mar-23	30-Jun-22
Consolidated Property, Plant & Equipment:		
etails of Property, Plant & Equipment and Depreciation	as at March 31, 2023 are as below:	
Fixed Assets at Cost		
Opening Balance	13,155,210,134	12,792,433,005
Addition during the Year	389,562,580	441,444,238
Sale/ Obsolete during the Year	(147,231,570)	(78,667,109)
Closing Balance(Cost)	13,397,541,144	13,155,210,134
Accumulated Depreciation		
Opening Balance	6,446,166,707	5,832,982,726
Charged during the Year	511,061,902	688,632,854
Adjustment for sale/Obsolete	(143,608,034)	(75,448,873)
	6,813,620,575	6,446,166,707
Carrying Value	Tk. 6,583,920,569	6,709,043,427
	Square Tex-Not	es Consolidated 1 of

Square Tex-Notes Consolidated 1 of 6

		31-Mar-23	30-Jun-22
03. Capital Work In Progress:			
Capital Work In Progress		2,275,945,013	1,334,559,298
	Tk.	2,275,945,013	1,334,559,298

The amount of Capital Work In Progress includes investment of SQUARE Textiles Ltd. Unit-04 Extension project and some of BMRE activities of existing units.

04. Consolidated Inventories:

Stocks of Materials	2,942,276,173	2,259,852,806
Raw Materials	2,345,661,492	1,891,092,606
Raw Materials In Transit	107,869,308	48,373,070
Packing Materials	28,033,479	25,642,217
Work - in - process	265,759,583	142,626,650
Finished Goods	194,952,311	152,118,263
Stocks of Spares	248,780,535	211,613,671
Spares at Store	244,594,976	206,394,084
Spares in Transit	4,185,559	5,219,587
	Tk. 3,191,056,708	2,471,466,477

05. Consolidated Trade Receivable:

Aging of the above balance is as follows:

Below 60 days		1,893,586,518	1,988,299,156
Within 61-120 days		1,640,473,140	1,722,775,117
Above 120 days		708,487,753	882,441,343
	Tk.	4,242,547,411	4,593,515,616

a) There was no amount due from the Directors (Including Managing Director), Managing Agent, Manager and other Officers of the Company and any of them severally or jointly with any other person.

b) The carrying amount of Trade Debtors pledged as security.

c) Trade Receivable is secured, considered as good and is falling due within one year.

06. Consolidated Advances, Deposits & Prepayments:

This is made up of the followings:

Advance	676,643,062	350,549,258
Income Tax	460,314,454	203,590,488
Salary & PF Current account	92,043	86,000
Other Expenses	74,143,373	65,939,658
Suppliers & Contractor	142,093,192	80,933,112
Deposits		
	147,331,418	124,016,076
Security Deposit	133,855,015	111,346,762
Margin on Bank Guarantee	13,476,403	12,669,314
	Tk. 823,974,480	474,565,334

Square Tex-Notes Consolidated 2 of 6

	Γ	31-Mar-23	30-Jun-22
07. Consolidated Cash & Cash Equivalents: This is made up of the followings:	_		
Cash in hand		9,963,739	12,434,533
Cash at Bank	_	1,364,274,249	628,541,628
	Tk.	1,374,237,988	640,976,161
08. Non Controlling Interest:Tk.			
5,000 shares of Tk 100 at par of Square Texcom Ltd.		500,000	500,000
Shares of Accumulated Profit	_	14,733,297	14,674,768
	=	15,233,297	15,174,768
09. Long Term Borrowings (Secured):			
Standard Chartered Bank		265,000,000	400,000,000
HSBC Bank		-	250,000,000
Less: Current Portion of Long Term Borrowings		(180,000,000)	(346,666,668)
		85,000,000	303,333,332
10. Consolidated Deferred Tax Liability:			
Opening Balance		320,533,438	310,064,400
Deferred Tax Expenses/ (Income)		6,699,711	10,469,038
Closing Balance	Tk.	327,233,149	320,533,438

This represents tax liability payable in future due to accumulated taxable temporary differences (Above deferred tax balance creates only from difference between accounting basis depreciation and tax basis depreciation on fixed assets). We don't have any other assets or liabilities except fixed assets for provision of Deferred Tax liabilities to present in details form for unused tax losses and unused tax credits.

a) Deferred Tax Liability is arrived at as follows:

5,863,036,398	5,993,119,746
(3,681,482,072)	(3,856,230,166)
2,181,554,326	2,136,889,580
15.00%	15.00%
327,233,149	320,533,438
(320,533,438)	(310,064,400)
6,699,711	10,469,038
	(3,681,482,072) 2,181,554,326 15.00% 327,233,149 (320,533,438)

11. Consolidated Short Term Bank Loan (Secured):

Revolving Loan	700,000,000	-
EDF & UPAS	7,054,351,290	5,479,973,028
Current Portion of Long Term Borrowings	180,000,000	346,666,668
	Tk. 7,934,351,290	5,826,639,696

a) These short term loans are secured against hypothecation of Stock and Trade Receivable.

b) The Short Term Bank Loan consist of the UPAS & EDF loan against Import of Raw Materials and Capital Machineries of expansion project at Habiganj.

12. Consolidated Creditors & Others Payable:

	173,159,553	84,900,098
Others	13,677,998	12,458,240
Provision for Salary & Allowances	7,339,697	7,798,549
Provision for Utility Bill	152,141,858	64,010,809
Provision for Audit Fees	-	632,500

This represents amount payable to regular suppliers of packing materials, utilities, and other services rendered to the company. All suppliers were paid on a regular basis. Square Tex-Notes Consolidated **3** of **6**

		31-Mar-23	30-Jun-22
13. Consolidated Liabilities for Other Finance:			
PF, WPPF & Other Fund		51,716,315	116,779,785
Others		97,835,178	36,631,765
	Tk.	149,551,493	153,411,550
14. Consolidated Provision for Income Tax:			
Opening Balance		371,515,004	101,269,364
Adjustment with Advance Tax		-	(70,250,366)
Current Year Provision		158,509,208	340,496,006
Closing Balance	Tk.	530,024,212	371,515,004
Calculation of Effective Tax Rate:			
Current Income Tax Expenses		158,509,208	340,496,006
Deferred Tax Expenses/ (Income)		6,699,711	10,469,038
Total Tax Expenses		165,208,919	350,965,044
Effective Tax Rate (Total Tax Expenses / Profit Before Tax)		16.86%	15.20%
	Ju	ly-22 to Mar'-23	July-21 to Mar'-22

15. Consolidated Sales Revenue:

Export Sale of Yarns		11,130,486,921	12,949,236,628
	Tk.	11,130,486,921	12,949,236,628

During the period sales decreased by BDT 181.87 (-14.04%) crore due to decrease of yarn production for energy crisis as well as decrease of yarn price.

16. Consolidated Cost of Goods Sold:

Raw Materials Consumed	6,946,361,332	8,487,770,244
Factory Overhead (Note: 16.01)	2,752,548,494	2,325,359,723
Cost of Goods Sold	Tk. 9,698,909,826	10,813,129,967

During the period Raw Material cost decreased by BDT 154.14 (-18.16%) crore due to decrease of yarn production for energy crisis as well as decrease of cotton price in international market.

16.01. Factory Overhead:

Total Tk.	2,752,548,494	2,325,359,723
Other Overhead	9,503,506	8,569,066
Depreciation	511,061,902	521,872,813
Spare Parts - Machinery	233,382,190	199,835,639
Security Services	18,780,325	17,951,873
Govt.Tax, VAT & License Fees	7,390,166	1,777,857
Industrial All Risk Insurance Premium	25,239,888	17,068,713
Repairs & Maintenance of Vehicles	22,825,658	13,771,600
Factory Consumable Expense	41,900,536	37,318,639
Electricity, Gas & Water	814,409,641	642,311,293
Fuel, Petrol, Light, Diesel etc.	291,481,325	68,855,434
Production Workers' Free Lunch	4,280,709	3,644,480
Factory Wages, Salary & Allowances	772,292,648	792,382,316

Fuel, Gas and Electricity cost increased significantly due to Gas & Electricity crisis as well as increase of fuel and GAS price.

	July-22 to Mar'-23	July-21 to Mar'-22
17. Consolidated Administrative Overhead:		
Salary and Allowances	95,513,141	106,123,420
Directors' Remuneration	47,694,375	41,439,375
Overseas Travelling	15,871,072	12,066,100
Vehicles Running & Maintenance	9,701,522	7,148,714
Fees & Subscription	15,460,759	5,426,421
Rental Expenses	10,728,786	10,934,187
Office Consumable Expense	1,262,948	1,132,090
Electricity, Gas & Water	2,069,026	2,340,473
Software & Hardware Support Expenses	2,426,974	2,021,426
Head Office Employees' Free Lunch	2,477,468	2,771,025
Annual General Meeting Expenses	446,384	1,083,647
Other Expenses	12,762,777	13,825,002
Total	Tk. 216,415,232	206,311,880

Directors' Remuneration is not included the Member Director of "Audit Committee" and "Nomination & Remuneration Committee"

18. Consolidated Selling & Distribution Overhead:

Export Sale Expenses		20,486,831	15,277,492
Loading & unloading		5,041,135	4,112,172
Total	Tk.	25,527,966	19,389,664

19. Finance Cost:

Interest on Deferred LC Loan		146,918,503	52,487,119
Interest on Loan ag. Export Bill Discount			10,518
Interest on OD		4,292	111,332
Interest on Short Term Loan		31,330,375	14,605,555
Interest on Long Term Loan		32,714,765	140,863,304
Interest on Sister Concerns		-	-
	Tk.	210,967,935	208,077,828

During the period Finance cost increased by BDT 0.29 (1.39%) crore due to additional financing for the expansion project and some BMRE activities.

20. Non-Operating Income: Interest Income 10,929,108 23,068,664 66,000 Cash Incentive Forfeited Provident Fund 2,344,654 Gain/ (Loss) on Disposal of Assets 196,475 1,490,000 Forex Exchange Rate Fluctuation Gain/ (Loss) 39,086,943 17,602,957 50,278,526 44,506,275 Tk. 21. Earnings Per Share (EPS): The Computation is given below: Earning attributable to Ordinary Shares 814,679,684 1,410,497,824 Number of Ordinary shares 197,252,000 197,252,000 **Earnings Per Share** 4.13 7.15 Tk.

During the period EPS decreased by BDT 3.02 (-42.24%) due to decline of yarn production for energy crisis, significantly increase of energy cost for GAS & diesel price hike as well as decrease of yarn price in international market.

	L	uly-22 to Mar'-23	July-21 to Mar'-22
22. Net Asset Value (NAV) Per Share:			
The Computation is given below:			
Equity Attributable to the Owners of the Company	Tk.	9,320,548,121	9,196,250,437
Number of Ordinary shares		197,252,000	197,252,000
Net Asset Value (NAV) Per Share	Tk.	47.25	46.62
23. Net Operating Cash flows per Share (NOCFPS):			
The Computation is given below:			
Net Cash Generated (Used in) from Operating	Tk.	882,839,887	1,681,373,479
Number of Ordinary shares		197,252,000	197,252,000
Net Operating Cash flows per Share (NOCFPS)		4.48	8.52
24. Reconciliation of Net Profit with Cash Flows from Operating Activ The Computation is given below:	ities:		
Profit After Tax		814,738,213	1,410,597,641
Adjustment to reconcile net profit to net cash			
Non-cash Expenses:	_	543,420,715	528,007,786
Depreciation		511,061,902	521,872,813
Deferred Tax		6,699,711	14,293,517
Net effect of foreign currency translation		25,659,102	(8,158,544)
Non-Operating Items:		(196,475)	(1,490,000)
Gain/ (Loss) on Disposal of Assets		(196,475)	(1,490,000)
Changes in working Capital:		(475,122,566)	(255,741,948)
(Increase)/Decrease in Inventories		(719,590,231)	(330,083,397)
(Increase)/Decrease in Trade Receivable		350,968,205	(236,076,831)
(Increase)/Decrease in Advances, Deposits & Prepayments		(349,409,146)	(80,054,736)
Increase/(Decrease) in Creditors & Other Payables		88,259,455	21,115,172
Increase/(Decrease) in Liabilities for Others Finance		(3,860,057)	130,597,989
Increase/(Decrease) in Income Tax Payable		158,509,208	238,759,855
Net Cash Generated (Used in) from Operating Activities	=	882,839,887	1,681,373,479

25. Regarding Consolidated Net Operating Cash Flows per Share:

The business (100% export oriented spinning industry) operation is volatile and realization from debtors (100% confirmed back to back LC) also very positively co-related with this, but all import payments should be made as per provision of UCPDC-600, resultant, the per share operating cash flows fluctuates from quarter to quarter, which is very common for the spinning business trend. During the period under review cash flows from operating activities declined due to increase of inventory by TK.71.96 crore for seasonal inventory procurement.



Statement of Financial Position (Unaudited) As at March 31, 2023

Particulars	Notes	31/Mar/23	30/Jun/22
		Taka	Taka
ASSETS:			
Non-Current Assets		8,353,793,947	7,594,562,921
Property, Plant & Equipment- Carrying Value	02	6,079,372,848	6,161,387,415
Capital Work In Progress	03	1,785,087,139	943,841,546
Investment - Long Term (At Cost)	l	489,333,960	489,333,960
Current Assets		8,819,545,194	7,435,018,277
Inventories	04	2,884,709,941	2,243,342,297
Trade Receivable	05	3,960,366,092	4,238,253,857
Advances, Deposits & Prepayments	06	750,311,794	438,615,626
Cash & Cash Equivalents	07	1,224,157,367	514,806,497
TOTAL ASSETS	-	17,173,339,141	15,029,581,198
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY & LIABILITIES:			
Shareholders' Equity		9 701 069 012	9 717 462 612
	1	8,791,068,013	8,717,462,512
Share Capital Retained Earnings		1,972,520,000 6,818,548,013	1,972,520,000 6,744,942,512
Netamet Lannings	l	0,818,548,015	0,744,542,512
Non-Current Liabilities		370,374,779	579,630,811
Long Term Borrowings	08	85,000,000	303,333,332
Deferred Tax Liability	09	285,374,779	276,297,479
Current Liabilities & Provisions		8,011,896,349	5,732,487,875
Short Term Bank Loan (Secured)	10	7,222,779,183	5,168,669,589
Creditors & Other Payables	11	158,433,257	75,674,946
Liabilities for Others Finance	12	136,872,353	140,661,736
Unclaimed Dividend Account		12,864,814	8,651,750
Provision for Income Tax	13	480,946,742	338,829,854
TOTAL LIABILITIES		8,382,271,128	6,312,118,686
TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY & LIABILITIES	-	17,173,339,141	15,029,581,198
Net Asset Value Per Share	25	44.57	44.19

Attached notes form parts of these Financial Statements.

Sd/-Tapan Chowdhury Chairman Sd/-Ratna Patra Vice Chairman Sd/-Samuel S Chowdhury Managing Director

Sd/-Md. Aminur Rahman Chief Financial Officer



Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income (Unaudited) For the 3rd Quarter ended March 31, 2023

Particulars	Notes	9 Months (Ar	nount inTk)	3rd Quarter	3rd Quarter Results (Tk)	
		July to March	July to March	January to March	January to March	
		2022-23	2021-22	2022-23	2021-22	
Sales Revenue	14	10,162,847,132	11,766,648,310	2,810,277,249	4,563,926,626	
Cost of Goods Sold	15	8,830,922,870	9,759,990,185	2,378,482,801	3,878,178,200	
Gross Profit		1,331,924,262	2,006,658,125	431,794,448	685,748,426	
Administrative Overhead	16	202,473,717	189,286,094	71,312,661	63,196,077	
Selling and Distribution Overhead	17	22,431,374	16,957,641	6,885,845	6,014,810	
Profit from Operations		1,107,019,171	1,800,414,390	353,595,942	616,537,539	
Finance Cost	18	189,918,968	203,181,406	78,471,501	67,017,099	
Non-Operating Income	19	43,840,570	42,269,623	36,500,531	10,066,389	
Profit Before W.P.P.F & W.F		960,940,773	1,639,502,607	311,624,972	559,586,829	
Allocation for W.P.P.F & W.F		45,759,084	78,071,553	14,839,284	26,646,992	
Profit Before Tax		915,181,689	1,561,431,054	296,785,688	532,939,837	
Provision for Tax (Current)	13	142,116,888	222,119,001	53,167,613	73,707,565	
Deferred Tax Expenses (Income)	09	9,077,300	15,265,879	3,207,945	6,988,390	
Profit After Tax for The Period		763,987,501	1,324,046,174	240,410,130	452,243,882	

 Earnings Per Share (EPS)
 24
 3.87
 6.71
 1.22
 2.29

Attached notes form parts of these Financial Statements.

Sd/-Tapan Chowdhury Chairman Sd/-Ratna Patra Vice Chairman Sd/-Samuel S Chowdhury Managing Director

Sd/-Md. Aminur Rahman Chiet Financial Officer



Statement of Changes in Equity (Unaudited) For the 3rd Quarter ended March 31, 2023

Particulars	Share Capital	Retained Earnings	Total
Balance as at June 30, 2022	1,972,520,000	6,744,942,512	8,717,462,512
Net Profit For the 3rd Quarter Ended March 31, 2023	-	763,987,501	763,987,501
Cash Dividend for 2021-22	-	(690,382,000)	(690,382,000)
Balance As at March 31, 2023	1,972,520,000	6,818,548,013	8,791,068,013

Statement of Changes in Equity (Unaudited) For the 3rd Quarter ended March 31, 2022

Particulars	Share Capital	Retained Earnings	Total
Balance as at June 30, 2021	1,972,520,000	5,333,141,916	7,305,661,916
Net Profit For the 3rd Quarter Ended March 31, 2022	-	1,324,046,174	1,324,046,174
Cash Dividend for 2020-21	-	(394,504,000)	(394,504,000)
Balance As at March 31, 2022	1,972,520,000	6,262,684,090	8,235,204,090

Sd/-Tapan Chowdhury Chairman Sd/-Ratna Patra Vice Chairman Sd/-Samuel S Chowdhury Managing Director

Sd/-Md. Aminur Rahman Chief Financial Officer



Statement of Cash flows (Unaudited) For the 3rd Quarter ended March 31, 2023

Particulars	Notes	Amount (Tk)	
	_	July to March	July to March
		2022-23	2021-22
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:	-		
Receipts from Sales Revenue		10,440,734,897	11,560,881,263
Exchange Fluctuation Gain (Realization from Transection)		55,614,692	8,007,905
Receipts/ (Payment) from Other Income/ Expenses		10,967,369	25,279,766
Total Receipts		10,507,316,958	11,594,168,934
Payment for Supplies and Other Services		(6,861,339,770)	(7,926,235,029)
Paid for Operating & Non-operating Expenses		(2,476,398,815)	(1,816,919,990)
Interest Expenses Paid		(134,442,985)	(205,020,322)
Income Tax Paid		(225,732,035)	(65,217,219)
Total Payments		(9,697,913,605)	(10,013,392,560)
Net Cash Generated (Used in) from Operating Activities		809,403,353	1,580,776,374
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:			
Purchase of Property, Plant & Equipment		(1,230,108,173)	(432,609,688)
Sales of Property, Plant & Equipment		2,800,001	2,260,000
Net Cash Generated (Used in) from Investing Activities		(1,227,308,172)	(430,349,688)
Cash Flows from Financing Activities:			
Long Term Loan Received/ (Repaid)		(385,000,000)	(750,959,956)
Short Term Bank Loan Received/ (Repaid)		2,220,776,262	(263,731,952)
Payment of Dividend		(686,168,936)	(440,311,726)
Net Cash Generated (Used in) from Financing Activities		1,149,607,326	(1,455,003,634)
Increase/ (Decrease) in Cash & Cash Equivalents		731,702,507	(304,576,948)
Net effect of foreign currency translation		(22,351,637)	7,491,952
Opening Cash & Cash Equivalents		514,806,497	1,352,844,574
Closing Cash & Cash Equivalents		1,224,157,367	1,055,759,578
Net Operating Cash flows per Share		4.10	8.01

Sd/-Tapan Chowdhury Chairman Sd/-Ratna Patra Vice Chairman Sd/-Samuel S Chowdhury Managing Director

Sd/-Md. Aminur Rahman Chief Financial Officer



Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited) For the 3rd Quarter Ended March 31, 2023

01. Basis of preparation of the Interim Financial Statements:

These Financial Statements (They) are the unaudited interim Financial statement (here after 'the Interim Financial Statements') of Square Textiles Ltd., for the 3rd Quarter Ended on March 31, 2023 (here after the interim period). They are prepared in accordance with the Bangladesh Accounting Standard (IAS-34) 'Interim Financial Reporting'. These financial statement should read in conjunction with the Annual Financial Statements as of June 30, 2022, as they provide an update of previous reported information.

The accounting policies and presentation used are consistent with those used in the Annual Financial Statements, except where noted below. Where necessary, the comparatives have been reclassified or extended from the previously reported Interim Financial Statements to take into account any presentational changes made in the Annual Financial Statements or in these Interim Financial Statements.

The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenue, expenses, assets, liabilities and disclosure of contingent liabilities at the date of the Interim Financial Statements. If in the future such estimates and assumptions, which are based on management's best judgment at the date of the interim financial statements, deviate from the actual circumstances, the original estimates and assumptions will be modified as appropriate in the period in which the circumstances change.

We understand that our business is growing every year that means our assets are performing according to intention of procurement and in sum up the discounted future cash flow from the operation of the assets would be positive if we dispose those assets at the date of financial reporting. But presently we have on intension to dispose these assets, so it is not required to record the impairment gain as provisions of IAS-36.

The company operates in industries where significant seasonal or cyclical variations in total sales are not experienced during the reporting period.

The Company has no reportable operating segments as per requirement of IFRS-8, "Operating Segments".

Figures have been rounded off to the nearest Taka.

	31-Mar-23	30-Jun-22
02. Property, Plant & Equipment:		

Details of Property, Plant & Equipment and Depreciation as at March 31, 2023 are as below:

Fixed Assets at Cost		
Opening Balance	12,087,504,492	11,723,998,907
Addition during the Year	388,862,580	437,299,499
Sale/ Obsolete during the Year	(126,532,122)	(73,793,914)
Closing Balance(Cost)	12,349,834,950	12,087,504,492
Accumulated Depreciation		
Opening Balance	5,926,117,077	5,365,642,419
Charged during the Year	467,687,291	631,050,336
Adjustment for sale/Obsolete	(123,342,266)	(70,575,678)
	6,270,462,102	5,926,117,077
Carrying Value	Tk. 6,079,372,848	6,161,387,415

Square Tex-Standalone 1 of 8

		31-Mar-23	30-Jun-22
03. Capital Work In Progress:			
Capital Work In Progress		1,785,087,139	943,841,546
	Tk.	1,785,087,139	943,841,546

The amount of Capital Work In Progress includes investment of SQUARE Textiles Ltd. Unit-04 Extension project and some of BMRE activities of existing units.

04. Inventories:

Stocks of Materials	2,649,302,307	2,043,361,617
Raw Materials	2,134,588,876	1,712,022,186
Raw Materials In Transit	84,503,942	35,902,690
Packing Materials	25,076,849	23,320,421
Work - in - process	226,777,317	131,982,572
Finished Goods	178,355,323	140,133,748
Stocks of Spares	235,407,634	199,980,680
Spares at Store	231,910,313	195,047,766
Spares in Transit	3,497,321	4,932,914
	Tk. 2,884,709,941	2,243,342,297

05. Trade Receivable:

Aging of the above balance is as follows:

Below 60 days		1,748,523,254	1,808,414,323
Within 61-120 days		1,546,823,024	1,602,007,214
Above 120 days		665,019,814	827,832,320
	Tk.	3,960,366,092	4,238,253,857

a) There was no amount due from the Directors (Including Managing Director), Managing Agent, Manager and other Officers of the Company and any of them severally or jointly with any other person.

b) The carrying amount of Trade Debtors pledged as security.

c) Trade Receivable is secured, considered as good and is falling due within one year.

06. Advances, Deposits & Prepayments:

This is made up of the followings:

Advance	616,260,770	326,554,979
Income Tax	415,033,265	189,301,230
Salary & PF Current account	78,043	75,000
Other Expenses	68,094,706	56,965,105
Suppliers & Contractor	133,054,756	80,213,644
Deposits	134,051,024	112,060,647
Security Deposit	121,523,215	100,314,962
Margin on Bank Guarantee	12,527,809	11,745,685
Tk.	750,311,794	438,615,626

Square Tex-Standalone 2 of 8

	31-Mar-23	30-Jun-22
07. Cash & Cash Equivalents:		
This is made up of the followings:		
Cash in hand	8,630,837	10,390,880
Cash at Bank	1,215,526,530	504,415,617
	Tk. 1,224,157,367	514,806,497
08. Long Term Borrowings (Secured):		
Standard Chartered Bank	265,000,000	400,000,000
HSBC Bank	-	250,000,000
Less: Current Portion of Long Term Borrowings	(180,000,000)	(346,666,668)
	Tk. 85,000,000	303,333,332
09. Deferred Tax Liability:		
Opening Balance	276,297,479	262,685,123
Deferred Tax Expenses (Income)	9,077,300	13,612,356
Closing Balance	Tk. 285,374,779	276,297,479

This represents tax liability payable in future due to accumulated taxable temporary differences (Above deferred tax balance creates only from difference between accounting basis depreciation and tax basis depreciation on fixed assets). We don't have any other assets or liabilities except fixed assets for provision of Deferred Tax liabilities to present in details form for unused tax losses and unused tax credits.

a) Deferred Tax Liability is arrived at as follows:

Carrying Value of Depreciable Fixed Assets	5,398,417,541	5,485,392,598
Less: Tax Base Carrying Value	(3,495,919,012)	(3,643,409,408)
Taxable Temporary Difference	1,902,498,529	1,841,983,190
Tax Rate	15.00%	15.00%
Closing Deferred Tax Liability	285,374,779	276,297,479
Less: Opening Deferred Tax Liability	(276,297,479)	(262,685,123)
Deferred Tax (Income) / Expense	9,077,300	13,612,356

10. Short Term Bank Loan (Secured):

00,000
66,668
02,921
-
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a) These short term loans are secured against hypothecation of Stock and Trade Receivable.

b) The Short Term Bank Loan consist of the UPAS & EDF loan against Import of Raw Materials and Capital Machineries of expansion project at Habiganj.

11. Creditors & Others Payable:

Provision for Audit Fees	-	575,000
Provision for Utility Bill	141,559,099	60,025,469
Provision for Salary & Allowances	7,301,997	7,798,549
Others	9,572,161	7,275,928
	158,433,257	75,674,946

This represents amount payable to regular suppliers of packing materials, utilities, and other services rendered to the company. All suppliers were paid on a regular basis. Square Tex-Standalone **3** of **8**

[31-Mar-23	30-Jun-22
2. Liabilities for Other Finance:		
PF, WPPF & Other Fund	48,138,561	107,403,927
Others	88,733,792	33,257,809
	136,872,353	140,661,736
- 3. Provision for Income Tax:		
Opening Balance	338,829,854	90,489,894
Adjustment with Advance Tax	-	(61,514,113
Provision made for the period (Note: 13.01)	142,116,888	309,854,073
Closing Balance Tk.	480,946,742	338,829,854
lote: 13.01:Provision made for the period		
Г	121 487 000	200 854 072
A) Net Current Tax Liability on Profit Basis	131,487,996	309,854,073
B) Tax Liability on Sales Revenue Basis	40,651,389	62,497,210
C) Advance Income Tax (Source Tax) Paid Under ITO-1984	142,116,888	89,301,229
Higher Amount of Tax Under Above Calculation (A:B:C) Add/ Less: Short/ (Excess) provision for Prior period	142,116,888	309,854,073
Income Tax Provision for the period	142,116,888	309,854,073
A) Net Current Tax Liability on Profit Basis: Profit Before Tax	915,181,689	2,129,771,025
Less: Non-Operating Income	43,840,570	53,343,676
Net Operating Income Before Tax	<u> </u>	2,076,427,349
Tax Rate on Net Operating Income Before Tax (as per NBR)	15.00%	15.009
Tax Rate on Non-Operating Income (as per NBR)	22.50%	22.50
Income Tax Liability on Operating Profit	130,701,168	311,464,102
Add: Tax Liability on Non-Operating Income	9,864,128	12,002,327
	140,565,296	323,466,429
Total Tay Liability on Profit		13,612,356
Total Tax Liability on Profit	9077300	10,012,000
Total Tax Liability on Profit Less: Deferred Tax Expenses (Income) Net Current Tax Liability on Profit Basis	9,077,300 131,487,996	309,854,073
Less: Deferred Tax Expenses (Income)		309,854,073
Less: Deferred Tax Expenses (Income) Net Current Tax Liability on Profit Basis B) Tax Liability on Sales Revenue Basis:	131,487,996	
Less: Deferred Tax Expenses (Income) Net Current Tax Liability on Profit Basis B) Tax Liability on Sales Revenue Basis: i) Minimum Tax Rate on Sales Revenue Under ITO-1984	0.60%	0.60'
Less: Deferred Tax Expenses (Income) Net Current Tax Liability on Profit Basis B) Tax Liability on Sales Revenue Basis: i) Minimum Tax Rate on Sales Revenue Under ITO-1984 ii) Applicable For Textiles Business as Per NBR (0.60%/22.50%*15%	0.60% 0.400%	0.60 0.40
Less: Deferred Tax Expenses (Income) Net Current Tax Liability on Profit Basis B) Tax Liability on Sales Revenue Basis: i) Minimum Tax Rate on Sales Revenue Under ITO-1984	0.60%	0.60 0.40 15,624,302,486
Less: Deferred Tax Expenses (Income) Net Current Tax Liability on Profit Basis B) Tax Liability on Sales Revenue Basis: i) Minimum Tax Rate on Sales Revenue Under ITO-1984 ii) Applicable For Textiles Business as Per NBR (0.60%/22.50%*15% Sales Revenue	0.60% 0.400% 10,162,847,132	309,854,073 0.609 0.409 15,624,302,486 62,497,210 89,301,229

Since the source tax deducted under Income Tax Ordinance1984 (Tk. 142,116,888) is higher than minimum Tax on Revenue under ITO-1984 (Tk. 40,651,389) and the applicable tax on Profit before tax (Tk. 131,487,996), so the higher is provided as Tax Expense for the period ended March 31, 2022.

Calculation of Effective Tax Rate:		
Current Income Tax Expenses	142,116,888	309,854,073
Deferred Tax Expenses/ (Income)	9,077,300	13,612,356
Total Tax Expenses	151,194,188	323,466,429
Effective Tax Rate (Total Tax Expenses / Profit Before Tax)	16.52%	15.19%

Square Tex-Standalone 4 of 8

		July-22 to Mar'-23	July-21 to Mar'-22
14. Sales Revenue:			
Export Sale of Yarns		10,162,847,132	11,766,648,310
	Tk.	10,162,847,132	11,766,648,310

During the period sales decreased by BDT 160.38 (-13.63%) crore due to decrease of yarn production for energy crisis as well as decrease of yarn price.

15. Cost of Goods Sold:

This is arrived as follows:

Raw Materials Consumed		6,338,157,394	7,635,734,255
Factory Overhead (Note:15.01)	_	2,492,765,476	2,124,255,930
Cost of Goods Sold	Tk.	8,830,922,870	9,759,990,185

During the period Raw Material cost decreased by BDT 129.76 (-16.99%) crore due to decrease of yarn production for energy crisis as well as decrease of cotton price in international market.

15.01. Factory Overhead:

Total	Tk. 2,492,765,476	2,124,255,930
Other Overhead	8,016,482	7,178,581
Depreciation	467,687,291	478,713,877
Spare Parts - Machinery	213,824,793	184,855,825
Security Services	15,538,614	15,104,477
Govt.Tax, VAT & License Fees	6,759,850	1,154,973
Industrial All Risk Insurance Premium	20,277,372	12,743,411
Repairs & Maintenance of Vehicles	20,816,271	12,258,864
Factory Consumable Expense	38,465,427	33,104,700
Electricity, Gas & Water	748,795,120	603,484,443
Fuel, Petrol, Light, Diesel etc.	272,740,039	65,499,890
Production Workers' Free Lunch	3,796,070	3,383,275
Factory Wages, Salary & Allowances	676,048,147	706,773,614

Fuel, Gas and Electricity cost increased significantly due to Gas & Electricity crisis as well as increase of fuel and GAS price.

16. Administrative Overhead:

Total	Tk. 202,473,717	189,286,094
Other Expenses	11,922,359	13,232,306
Annual General Meeting Expenses	446,384	1,083,647
Head Office Employees' Free Lunch	2,425,428	2,713,635
Software & Hardware Support Expenses	2,060,405	1,626,478
Electricity, Gas & Water	2,069,026	2,340,473
Office Consumable Expense	1,236,018	1,083,800
Rental Expenses	10,728,786	10,934,187
Fees & Subscription	15,183,205	4,452,815
Vehicles Running & Maintenance	9,263,867	6,862,252
Overseas Travelling	11,497,089	6,498,787
Directors' Remuneration	47,694,375	41,439,375
Salary and Allowances	87,946,775	97,018,339

Directors' Remuneration is not included the Member Director of "Audit Committee" and "Nomination & Remuneration Committee"

		July-22 to Mar'-23	July-21 to Mar'-22
17. Selling & Distribution Overhead:			
This is arrived as follows:			
Export Sale Expenses		18,092,008	13,591,402
Loading & unloading		4,339,366	3,366,239
Total		Tk. 22,431,374	16,957,641
18. Finance Cost:			
Interest on Deferred LC Loan		125,869,580	47,590,697
Interest on Loan ag. Export Bill Discount		-	10,518
Interest on OD		4,248	111,332
Interest on Short Term Loan		31,330,375	14,605,555
Interest on Long Term Loan		32,714,765	140,863,304
	Tk.	189,918,968	203,181,406

During the period Finance cost decreased by BDT 1.33 (-6.55%) crore due to efficient fund management and the company has premature reimbursement loan from business earnings.

19. Non-Operating Income:

Interest Income		10,901,370	23,030,396
Cash Incentive		66,000	-
Forfeited Provident Fund		-	2,249,370
Gain/ (Loss) on Disposal of Assets		(389 <i>,</i> 855)	1,490,000
Forex Exchange Rate Fluctuation Gain/ (Loss)		33,263,055	15,499,857
	Tk.	43,840,570	42,269,623

20. Key Management Personnel Compensation:

During the year, the amount of compensation paid to Key Management Personnel including Board of Directors is as under (As para 17 of IAS 24):

Short Term Employee Benefits	96,757,310	95,434,197
Post Employment Benefits	17,136,033	25,582,361
Other Long Term Benefits	-	-
Termination Benefits	-	-
Share Based Payment	-	-
	31-Mar-23	30-Jun-22

21. Related Party Transaction:

During the year, the Company carried out a number of transactions with related parties in the normal course of business and on an arms' length basis. The name of related parties, nature of relationship and their total value have been set out in accordance with the provisions of IAS 24: Related Party Disclosure.

01. Transaction with Aegis Services Ltd. (ASL):

	-	-
	(15,442,047)	(20,788,466)
	15,442,047	20,788,466
Tk.	-	-
		-
	(76,188)	(76,188)
	(2,908,855)	(10,435,577)
	2,828,537	10,435,577
Tk.	(156,506)	(76,188)
	_	15,442,047 Tk

Square Tex-Standalone 6 of 8

	31-Mar-23	30-Jun-22
	-	-
	(1,481,844)	2,478,491
	1,481,844	(2,478,491)
Tk		-
		-
	206,863,139	421,918,019
	598,426,317	987,532,883
	(628,410,362)	(1,202,587,763)
Tk	176,879,094	206,863,139
		-
	180,748,131	375,470,516
	541,039,264	1,011,286,841
	(576,251,297)	(1,206,009,226)
Tk	145,536,098	180,748,131
		-
	85,409,363	149,736,737
	168,901,341	404,390,036
	(178,936,416)	(468,717,410)
Tk.	75,374,288	85,409,363
	 Tk	(1,481,844) 1,481,844 Tk

22. Contingent Liability:

Contingent Liability of the Company was 73.83 Crore as on March 31, 2023 for opening LCs by the banks in favour of foreign suppliers for raw materials and spares.

23. Event after Balance sheet date:

There is no significant event that qualify for reporting between the end of financial year closing date and financial statement issue date other than normal business activities.

		[July-22 to Mar'-23	July-21 to Mar'-22
24. Earnings Per Share (EPS):		_		
The Computation is given below:				
Earning attributable to Ordinary Shares				
including other income	Tk.		763,987,501	1,324,046,174
Number of Ordinary shares			197,252,000	197,252,000
Earnings Per Share		Tk.	3.87	6.71

During the period EPS decreased by BDT 2.84 (-42.32%) due to decline of yarn production for energy crisis, significantly increase of energy cost for GAS & diesel price hike as well as decrease of yarn price in international market.

25. Net Asset Value (NAV) Per Share:

The Computation is given below: Equity Attributable to the Owners of the			
Company	Tk.	8,791,068,013	8,717,462,512
Number of Ordinary shares		197,252,000	197,252,000
Net Asset Value (NAV) Per Share	Tk.	44.57	44.19

Square Tex-Standalone 7 of 8

26. Net Operating Cash flows per Share (NOCFPS):	July-22 to Mar'-23	July-21 to Mar'-22
The Computation is given below:		
Net Cash Generated (Used in) from Operating		
Activities Tk.	809,403,353	1,580,776,374
Number of Ordinary shares	197,252,000	197,252,000
Net Operating Cash flows per Share (NOCFPS)	rk. <u>4.10</u>	8.01
27. Reconciliation of Net Profit with Cash Flows from Operating Activit	ies:	
The Computation is given below:		
Profit After Tax	763,987,501	1,324,046,174
Adjustment to reconcile net profit to net cash provided by operating activities :		
Non-cash Expenses:	499,116,228	486,487,804
Depreciation	467,687,291	478,713,877
Deferred Tax	9,077,300	15,265,879
Net effect of foreign currency translation	22,351,637	(7,491,952)
Non-Operating Items:	389,855	(1,490,000)
Gain/ (Loss) on Disposal of Assets	389,855	(1,490,000)
Changes in working Capital:	(454,090,231)	(228,267,604)
(Increase)/Decrease in Inventories	(641,367,644)	(316,584,231)
(Increase)/Decrease in Trade Receivable	277,887,765	(205,767,047)
(Increase)/Decrease in Advances, Deposits & Prepayments	(311,696,168)	(74,937,359)
Increase/(Decrease) in Creditors & Other Payables	82,758,311	21,533,241
Increase/(Decrease) in Liabilities for Others Finance	(3,789,383)	125,368,791
Increase/(Decrease) in Income Tax Payable	142,116,888	222,119,001
Net Cash Generated (Used in) from Operating Activities	809,403,353	1,580,776,374

28. Regarding Net Operating Cash Flows per Share:

The business (100% export oriented spinning industry) operation is volatile and realization from debtors (100% confirmed back to back LC) also very positively co-related with this, but all import payments should be made as per provision of UCPDC-600, resultant, the per share operating cash flows fluctuates from quarter to quarter, which is very common for the spinning business trend. During the period under review cash flows from operating activities declined due to increase of inventory by TK.64.14 crore for seasonal inventory procurement.